

FACILITY FORM 602

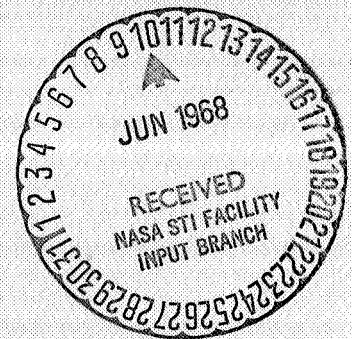
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PROGRESS REPORT  
MICROORGANISM STUDY, CIT CONTRACT NO. 950783  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Systematic Description and Key to Isolants  
from Atacama Desert, Chile  
Professor W. B. Bollen, Microbiologist  
Fred Au and Karen M. Byers  
Assistants in Microbiology  
Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon  
May 7, 1968

762-24925

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## Preface

The following report identifies 32 isolants from soils of the Chile Atacama Desert. Of the 32 isolants there are 5 molds, 1 yeast, 8 actinomycetes and 18 bacteria representing 15.6%, 3.1%, 25.0% and 56.3% respectively. In this report the yeast and mold isolants are disregarded. The actinomycetes are being studied by Sumie Nishikawa for identification.<sup>1/</sup> The remaining bacterial cultures are identified and presented in this report. A dichotomous key and a list of the isolants and species designations precedes the Descriptive Charts for each isolant. In addition to the Descriptive Charts for the viable isolants, photomicrographs of the non-viable isolants are included.

Of the 18 bacterial isolants 2 are Micrococcus spp., 4 are Mycococcus spp.<sup>2/</sup>, 2 are "soil diphtheroids" and 10 are Bacillus spp., comprising 11.1%, 22.2%, 11.1% and 55.6% respectively.

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<sup>1/</sup> See report on Streptomyces, dated April 25, 1968.

<sup>2/</sup> Two of the isolants, 268Aa and 268Bd, failed to grow; although, from microscopic examination of the original culture they appeared related to the Mycococcus.

LIST OF ISOLANTS AND SPECIES DESIGNATIONS

<u>Code Number</u>	<u>Species Designation</u>	<u>Page</u>
256Ba	<u>Bacillus subtilis.</u>	28
257Ba	Yeast.	
*257Ab	("Soil diphtheroid").	38
258Ba	Mold.	
259Aa	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	18
259Ab	Mold.	
*259Bc	Actinomycete.	
260Aa	<u>Bacillus subtilis</u> var. <u>niger</u> .	30
260Ab	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	20
260Bc	<u>Bacillus subtilis</u> var. <u>niger</u> .	32
260Bd	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	22
260Ae	Actinomycete ( <u>Streptomyces coelestis</u> ).**	
260Af	Actinomycete ( <u>Streptomyces coelestis</u> ).**	
*261Ba	Actinomycete.	
261Bb	Mold.	

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\* Isolant would not grow upon original transfer.

\*\* See report on Streptomyces.

266Aa	<u>Bacillus laterosporus.</u>	34
266Ab	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	24
266Ac	<u>Bacillus laterosporus.</u>	36
*268Aa	( <u>Mycococcus</u> sp.).	38
268Bb	<u>Mycococcus albus</u> subsp. <u>albidus.</u>	12
268Ac	<u>Mycococcus albus</u> subsp. <u>albidus.</u>	14
268Bd	( <u>Mycococcus</u> sp.).	38
274Aa	Mold.	
275Aa	Actinomycete ( <u>Streptomyces albus</u> ).**	
275Ab	Actinomycete.	
277Ba	<u>Micrococcus</u> sp.	8
277Bb	Actinomycete ( <u>Streptomyces parvulus</u> ).**	
277Ac	"Soil diphtheroid."	16
278Ab	<u>Micrococcus</u> sp.	10
278Bc	Actinomycete ( <u>Streptomyces longisporuber</u> ).**	
278Bd	Mold.	
279Aa	<u>Bacillus licheniformis.</u>	26

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\* Isolant would not grow upon original transfer.

\*\* See report on Streptomyces.

DICHOTOMOUS KEY

## I. Molds.

258Ba  
259Ab  
261Bb  
274Aa  
278Bd

## II. Yeast.

257Ba

## III. Actinomycetes.

\*259Bc  
260Ae (Streptomyces coelostis).\*\*  
260Af (Streptomyces coelostis).\*\*  
\*261Ba  
275Aa (Streptomyces albus).\*\*  
\*275Ab  
277Bb (Streptomyces parvulus).\*\*  
278Bc (Streptomyces longisporuber).\*\*

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\* Isolant would not grow upon original transfer.  
\*\* See report on Streptomyces.

IV. Bacteria. Gram-positive.

A. Do not survive pasteurization.

1. Coccii.

a. Pigmented--Brite Peach.

277Ba Micrococcus sp.

8

b. Non-pigmented.

278Ab Micrococcus sp.

10

2. Rods.

a. Morphology of these isolants varies from coccoid, ellipsoidal and rod shapes to pleomorphic-rods; also, more refractive, larger spherical- to rod-shaped forms occur (possibly Krassilnikov's "involution forms").

(1). Isolants fail to grow.

268Aa (Mycococcus sp.).

38

268Bd (Mycococcus sp.).

38

(2). Isolants growing.

268Bb Mycococcus albus subsp. albidus.

12

268Ac Mycococcus albus subsp. albidus.

14

b. Typical "soil diphtheroid" morphology.

(1). Isolant fails to grow.

257Ab "Soil diphtheroid."

38

## (2). Isolant growing.

277Ac "Soil diphtheroid."

16

## B. Survive pasteurization.

The remainder of the Dichotomous Key follows:

Smith, Nathan R., Ruth E. Gordon, and Francis E. Clark. 1952. Aerobic Sporeforming Bacteria. Agriculture Monograph No. 16. U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Breed, Robert S., E. G. D. Murray, and Nathan R. Smith. 1957. Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology. 7th ed. Baltimore, The Williams and Wilkins Company.

I. Sporangia not definitely swollen. Spores ellipsoidal to cylindrical, central to terminal. Spore walls thin and not easily stained. Gram positive.

A. Protoplasm of young cells grown on glucose agar vacuolated if lightly stained.

Diameter of vegetative rods is 0.9 micron or more.

1. Acid from mannitol with ammonium salts as source of nitrogen. Acetyl methyl carbinol not produced.

259Aa	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	18
260Ab	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	20
260Bd	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	22
266Ab	<u>Bacillus megaterium.</u>	24

B. Protoplasm of young cells grown on glucose agar not vacuolated if lightly stained.

Diameter of vegetative rods is less than 0.9 micron.

1. Growth on glucose agar as good as or better than on agar. Good growth on soybean agar.

a. Growth in 7 percent NaCl agar.

b. Starch hydrolyzed. Nitrites produced from nitrates.

c. Good growth under anaerobic conditions in glucose broth; pH of cultures is 5.2 or below. Gas produced from nitrates under alkaline, anaerobic conditons.

279Aa      Bacillus licheniformis.      26

cc. Scant if any growth in glucose broth under anaerobic conditions; pH of cultures is higher than 5.2. No gas produced from nitrates under alkaline, anaerobic conditions.

256Ba      Bacillus subtilis.      28

d. Black pigment on tyrosine media only.

260Aa      Bacillus subtilis var. niger.      30

260Bc      Bacillus subtilis var. niger.      32

II. Sporangia definitely swollen. Spores ellipsoidal, rarely cylindrical, central to terminal. Spore wall thick and easily stained. Remnants of sporangium sometimes adhering. Gram-variable.

B. No gas from carbohydrates.

1. Saprophytic. Grow on ordinary media.

aa. Starch not hydrolyzed.

b. pH of glucose broth cultures is less than 8.0.  
Grow in glucose broth under anaerobic conditions.

c. Acid from glucose and mannitol with ammonium salts as source of nitrogen.

266Aa      Bacillus laterosporus.

34

266Ac      Bacillus laterosporus.

36

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY  
(JPL-NASA)

# Descriptive Chart

<u>277Ba</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Micrococcus sp.*</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

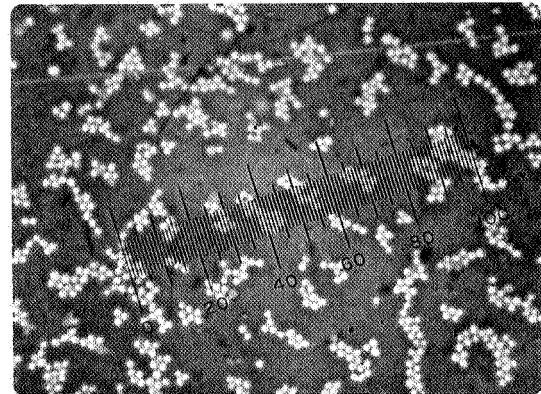
### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends

filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average - 0.90 x 1.03  $\mu$ .  
range - 0.86 - 1.06 x 1.02 - 1.21  $\mu$ .

Irregular forms:



### NIGROSIN:

### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 90% POSITIVE.

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): NEGATIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.,

Position: central, to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -

range -

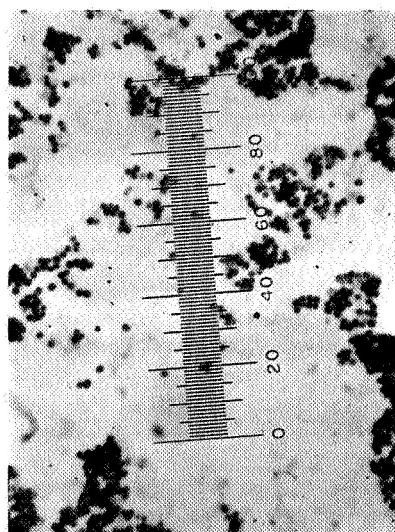
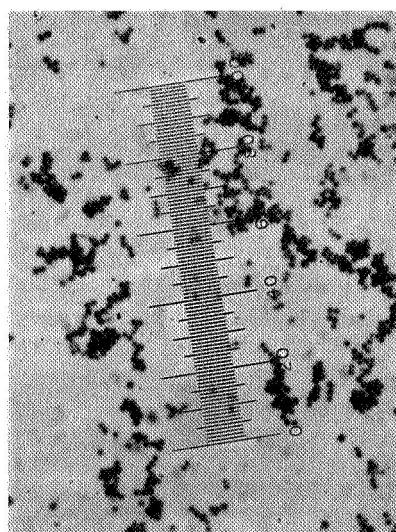
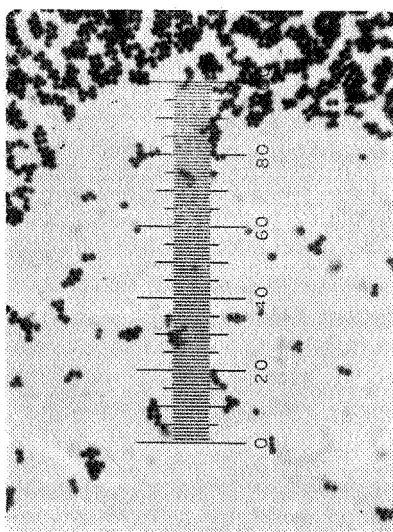
### MOTILITY: age 1 DA. NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast:

18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:



\*resembling M. roseus.

## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 5 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 5 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar **BRITE PEACH**

5 da

Potato slant **NONE**

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling **NONE**.

GELATIN STAB: age 18 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **GOOD**

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **NONE TO SCANT**.

**GLUCOSE NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.**

**NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.**

**ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.**

**ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: Growth - pH 7.2.**

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

277 Bo

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 10°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +,

45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative. 9 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative. 7 DA.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 7 DA.

## REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, gas \_\_\_\_\_, negative. 8 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative. 16 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline \_\_\_\_\_, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline \_\_\_\_\_, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline \_\_\_\_\_, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline \_\_\_\_\_, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline \_\_\_\_\_, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative. 12 DA.

Fat: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Starch: positive, negative. 17 DA.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative. 7 DA.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid \_\_\_\_\_, alkaline \_\_\_\_\_.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 20 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 20 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative. 20 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative. 20 DA.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative. 15 DA.

Indol: positive, negative. 23 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative. 15 DA.

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# Descriptive Chart

<u>278Ab</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Micrococcus sp.*</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

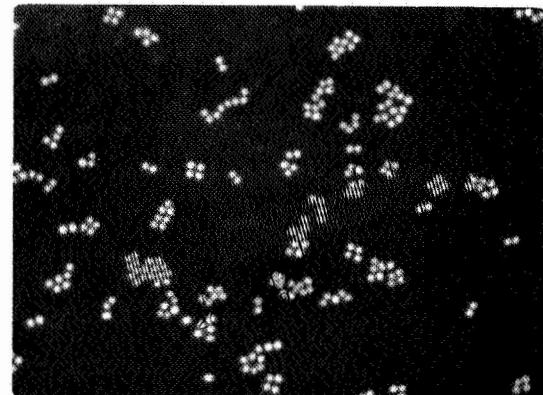
Form: rods, ends,

filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average -0.88 x 1.08  $\mu$ .

range -0.78 - 0.98 x 0.97 - 1.18  $\mu$ .

Irregular forms:



### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

### NIGROSIN:

PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): NEGATIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -

range -

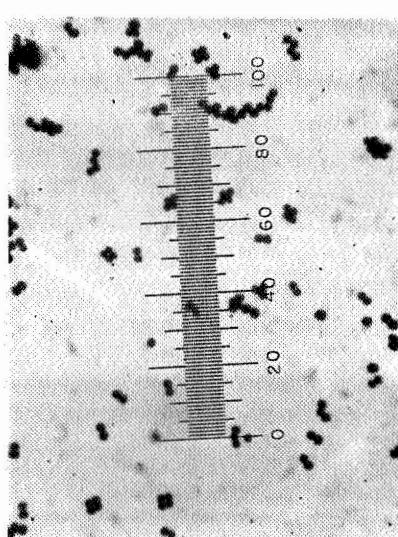
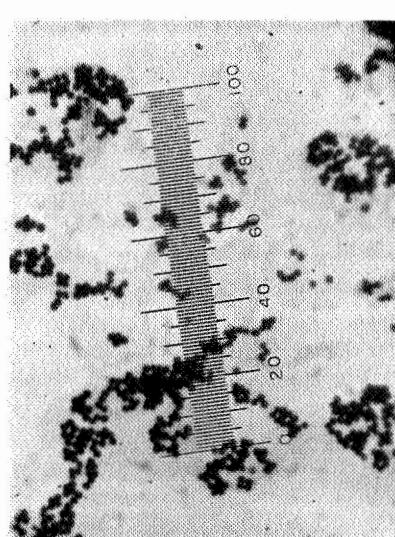
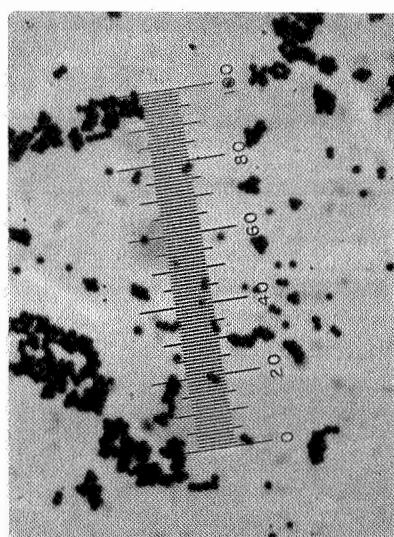
MOTILITY: age 1 DAY. NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

Acid-fast:

18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:



\* resembling M. conglomeratus.

## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 2 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umboonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar CreamPotato slant Cream

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling none.GELATIN STAB: age 8 DA

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: moderate

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: none.GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH PH 6.8.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DAGrowth at 55°C +, 20°C +, 28°C +, 37°C +, 45°C +, 55°C +.SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DAGlucose: positive, negative. 7 DASucrose: positive, negative. 7 DAXylose: positive, negative. 7 DACitrate: positive, negative. 7 DANH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOL. NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 7 DALACTOSE: positive. 7 DAMANNITOL: positive. 7 DA

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> -, gas -, negative. 1 DAMethylene blue: positive, negative. 16 DA

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 7 DASucrose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 7 DALactose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 7 DAXylose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 7 DAMannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas. 7 DA

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative. 12 DACasein: positive, negative. 4 DAFat: positive, negative. 17 DA

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative. 4 DA7% positive, negative.10% positive, negative.pH: acid -, alkaline -.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 30 DACurd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 30 DAPeptization: positive, negative. 30 DAReduction: positive, negative. 30 DA

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from -: positive, negative.NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.Acetylmethylcarbinol: positive, negative. 15 DAIndol: positive, negative. 23 DAMethyl red: positive, negative. 15 DA

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# Descriptive Chart

<u>268Bb</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Mycococcus albus subsp. albidus</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends round,

filaments, cocci, spirals,

branching \_\_\_\_\_.

Size: average -1.26 x 2.42μ.  
range -1.12 - 1.43 x 1.92 - 3.12μ.

Irregular forms: COCOID, ELLIPSOIDAL,  
PLEOMORPHIC ROADS, "INVOLUTION  
FORMS."

### GRAM REACTION:

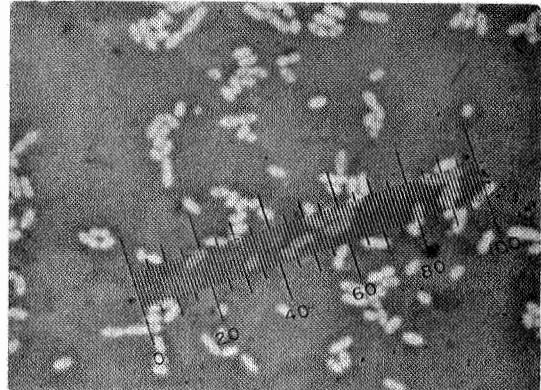
18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100% NEGATIVE.

48 hrs: 100% NEGATIVE.

### NIGROSIN:

24 hr.



### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): NEGATIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

3 da.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average —

range —

### MOTILITY: age 2 DA. NEGATIVE.

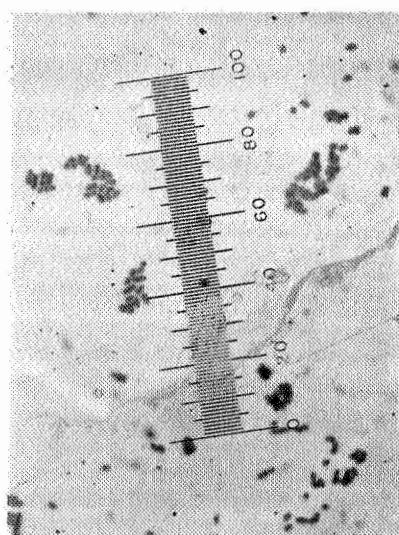
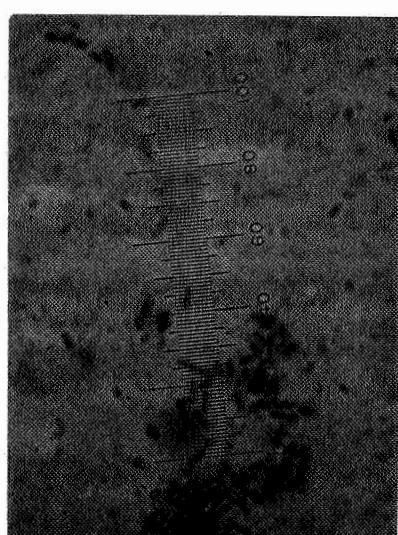
Flagella:



### OTHER STAINS:

18, 24, & 48 hr. GRAM:

Acid fast:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 3 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 1 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar LT Ivory 2 ca

Potato slant No Growth - to Scant

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling MOLD.

GELATIN STAB: age \_\_\_\_\_

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: No Growth.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: SCANT.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: SCANT.

NUTRIENT AGAR: Good Growth.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: No Gas.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SL. GROWTH. pH 7.2.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

C+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

268 Bb

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative. (weak)

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 50°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +,  
45°C. -, 55°C. -.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

LACTOSE: positive.

MANNITOL: positive.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> -, gas -, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas.

-

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid -, alkaline -.

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

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# Descriptive Chart

<u>268Ac</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama, Desert</u> (source)
<u>Mycococcus albus</u> subsp. <u>albidus</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUNDED,

filaments, cocci, spirals,

branching

Size: average - 1.18 x 2.38 μ.

range - 1.11 - 1.31 x 2.11 - 2.97 μ.

Irregular forms COCOIDS, ELLIPSOIDAL.

PLEOMORPHIC ROADS."INVOLUTION FORMS"

### GRAM REACTION:

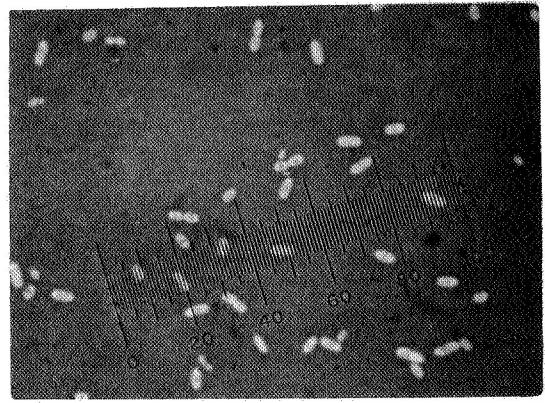
18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100% NEGATIVE.

48 hrs: 100% NEGATIVE.

### NIGROSIN:

24 hr.



### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): NEGATIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -

range -

### NIGROSIN:

3 da.

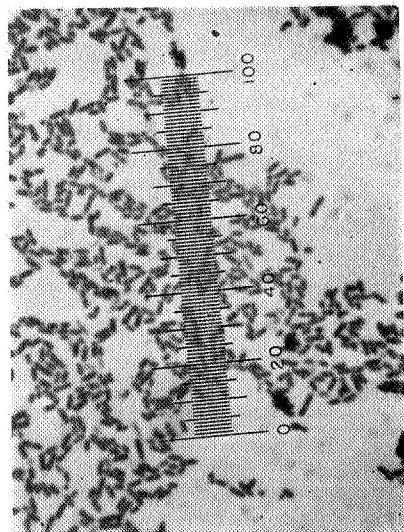
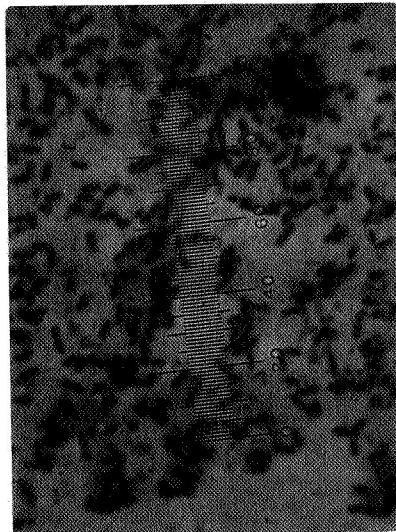
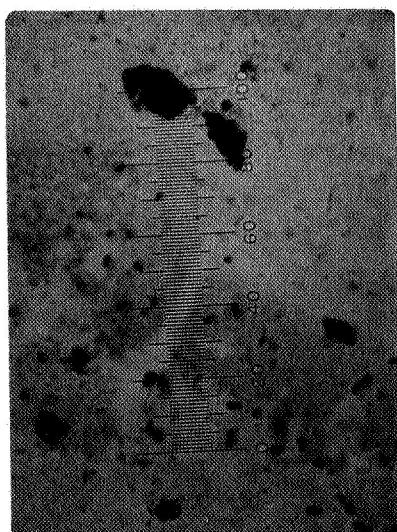


### MOTILITY: age 2 DAYS. NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

18, 24, 48 hr. GRAM:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 2 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, undulate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) color (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar LT TAN

Potato slant NO GROWTH - TO SCANT

-  
-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling MOLD

GELATIN STAB: age 18 DA

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: NO GROWTH.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: NONE TO SCANT.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: FAIR.

NUTRIENT AGAR: MODERATE.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SL. GROWTH. pH 7.2.

DNA

C:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS 168 Ac

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA

Growth at 15°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37° +,  
45°C. ±, 55°C. ±.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: positive, negative. 25 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative. 25 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative. 25 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative. 7 DA.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 25 DA.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE. 25 DA.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE. 25 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>2</sub> +, NH<sub>4</sub> +, gas, negative. 1 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative. 16 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

Tellurite: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_

OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 20 DA.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative. 20 DA.

Casein: positive, negative. 12 DA.

Fat: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Starch: positive, negative. 17 DA.

Cellulose: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

Urea: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2%—positive, negative. 7 DA.

7%—positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

10%—positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

pH: acid —, alkaline —. \_\_\_\_\_

LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 20 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 20 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative. 20 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative. 20 DA.

OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative. 7 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative. 15 DA.

Indol: positive, negative. 23 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative. 15 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
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# Descriptive Chart

<u>277Ac</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>"soil diphtheroid"</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

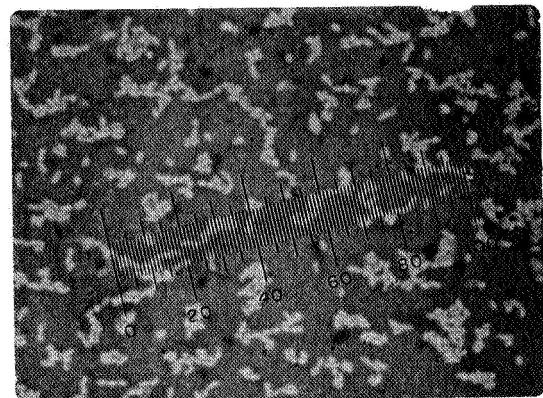
Form: rods, ends,

filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average - 0.64 x 1.38  $\mu$ .

range - 0.56 - 0.71 x 1.12 - 1.76  $\mu$ .

Irregular forms:



### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

NIGROSIN:

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): NEGATIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen,

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -

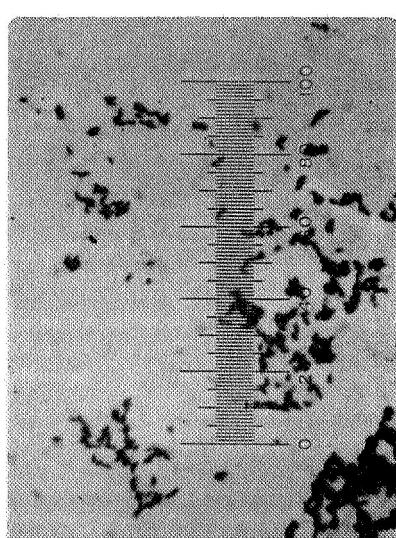
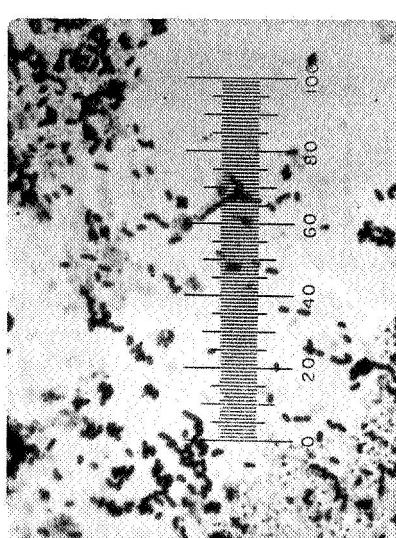
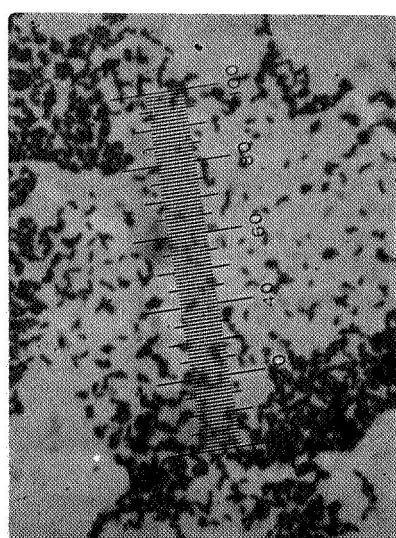
range -

### MOTILITY: age 2 DAY. NEGATIVES.

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS: 18, 24, 48 GRAM:

Acid fast



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age \_\_\_\_\_

Macroscopic

Size: \_\_\_\_\_ mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar

Potato slant NO GROWTH - TO SCANT CREAM 1/2 CA

-  
-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, meagre, nous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 12 DA

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: MODERATE GROWTH.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: Faint Growth.

GLUCOSE NUTRIENT AGAR: GROWTH BETTER THAN NUTRIENT AGAR.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NEGATIVE.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: POSITIVE GROWTH.

pH 7.2.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

277Ac

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA

Growth at 45°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37° +,  
45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive,  
negative.

## REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> —, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> —, gas —, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative. WIDE

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

5 DA.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

20 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

20 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

20 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative.

20 DA.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive,  
negative.

—

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.

17 DA.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

23 DA.

Indol: positive, negative.

17 DA.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

17 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY  
(JPL-NASA)

# Descriptive Chart

259Aa

(code number)

Trypticase Soy Agar

Chile Atacama Desert

(medium)

(source)

Bacillus megaterium.

(name of organism)

28°C.

W. B. Bollen

(temperature)

(studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,

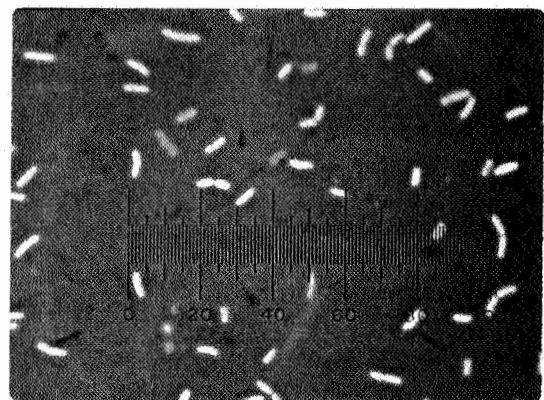
filaments, cocci, spirals,

branching \_\_\_\_\_.

Size: average -  $1.06 \times 3.05\mu$ .

range -  $0.96 - 1.20 \times 2.30 - 3.80\mu$ .

Irregular forms:



### NIGROSIN:

### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

24 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE .**

48 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE .**

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

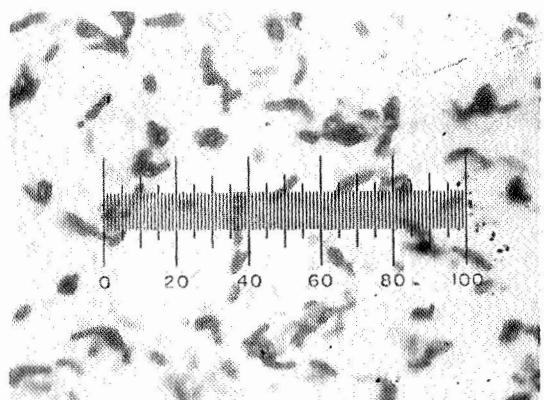
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -  $1.10 \times 1.94\mu$ .

range -  $0.97 - 1.43 \times 1.37 - 2.18\mu$ .



MOTILITY: age 1 DA **POSITIVE.**

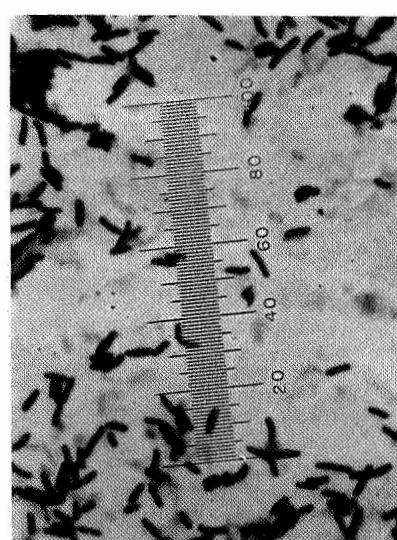
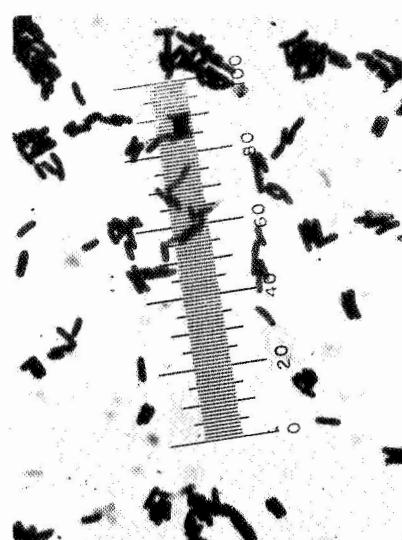
Flagella:

### SPORE:

### OTHER STAINS:

**18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:**

Acid fast:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 4 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar CREAM

1/2 CQ

Potato slant NONE

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 12 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **NO GROWTH.**

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **NO GROWTH.**

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: **SCANT.**

NUTRIENT AGAR: **MODERATE.**

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: **NO GAS.**

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: **SLIGHT POSITIVE.**  
pH 6.8.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 25°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +,  
45°C. +, 55°C. +

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

LACTOSE: **POSITIVE.**

MANNITOL: **POSITIVE.**

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> —, gas —, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Lactose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline —, neutral —, gas —.

-

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY  
(JPL-NASA)

# Descriptive Chart

<b>260Ab</b> (code number)	<b>Trypticase Soy Agar</b> (medium)	<b>Chile Atacama Desert</b> (source)
<b>Bacillus megaterium.</b> (name of organism)	<b>28°C.</b> (temperature)	<b>W. B. Bollen</b> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,

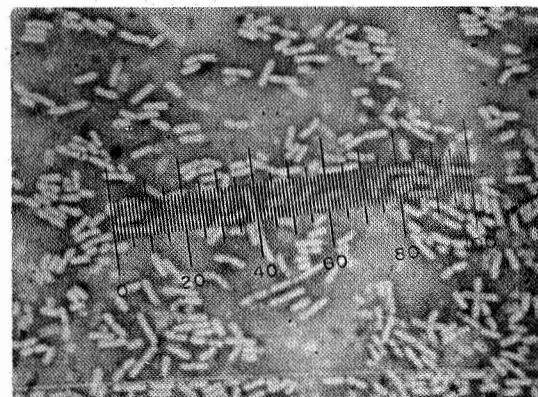
filaments, cocci, spirals,

branching \_\_\_\_\_.

Size: average -  $0.98 \times 2.50 \mu$ .

range -  $0.93 - 1.07 \times 1.93 - 3.88 \mu$ .

Irregular forms:



**NIGROSIN:**

### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100% POSITIVE**:

24 hrs: **100% POSITIVE**.

48 hrs: **100% POSITIVE**.

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE**.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

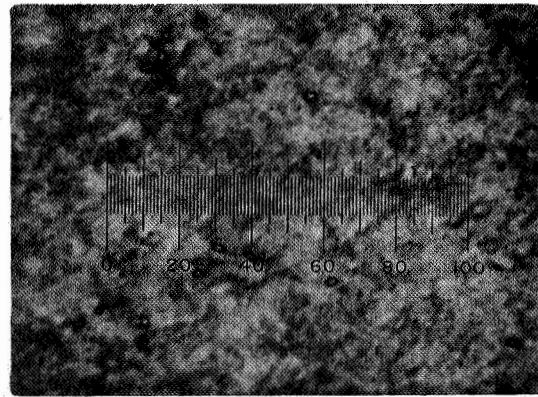
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -  $0.90 \times 1.49 \mu$ .

range -  $0.81 - 0.99 \times 1.42 - 1.76 \mu$ .



**SPORE:**

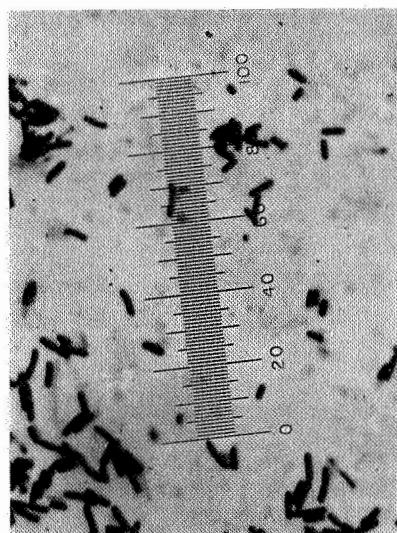
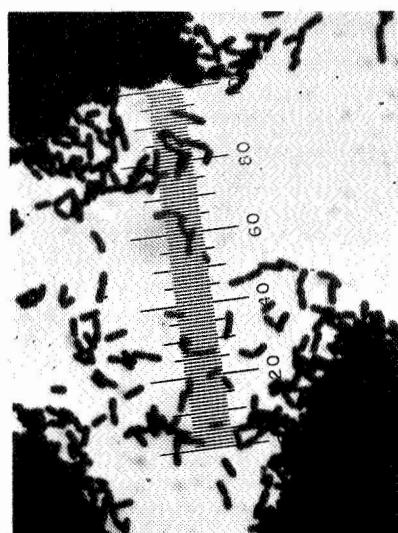
### MOTILITY: age 2 DA. **NEGATIVE**.

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

**18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:**

Acid fast:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.  
 Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.  
 Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA.

Macroscopic  
 Size: 2 mm.  
 Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.  
 Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.  
 Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.  
 Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)  
 Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.  
 Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties  
 Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.  
 Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.  
 Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.  
 Chromogenesis:  
 (medium) (color) (CHM No.)  
 Trypticase soy agar LT. IN HEAT 28A  
 Potato slant Rose BEIGE 49C

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.  
 Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.  
 Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.  
 Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.  
 Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 8 DA.  
 Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.  
 Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: EXCELLENT.  
 Fat agar:  
 Glucose-nitrate agar: SCANT.  
GLUCOSE NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.  
NUTRIENT AGAR: FAIR.  
ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.  
ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH. pH 7.2.

DNA  
 G:C \_\_\_\_\_  
 G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.  
 Growth at 35°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37° +,  
45°C. +, 55°C. -.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> —, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> —, gas —, negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

—

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Lactose: acid —, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas.

—

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

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# Descriptive Chart

<u>260Bd</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus megaterium</u> . (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUNDED,  
filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

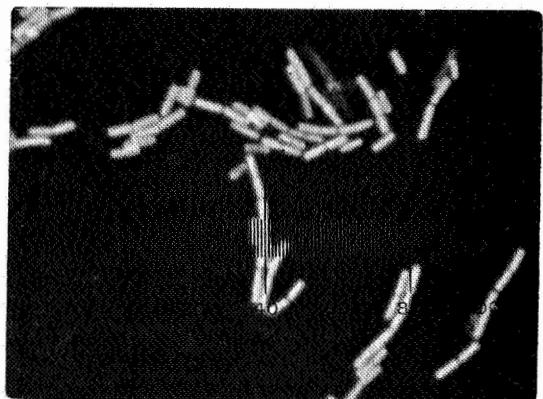
Size: average -  $1.09 \times 3.58 \mu$ .  
range -  $1.02-1.15 \times 2.38-4.84 \mu$ .

Irregular forms:

### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.  
24 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.  
48 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

### NIGROSIN:



### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

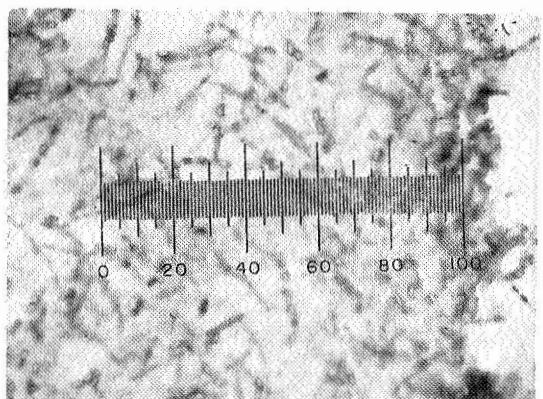
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -  $0.84 \times 1.57 \mu$ .  
range -  $0.70-0.90 \times 1.23-1.85 \mu$ .

### SPORE:

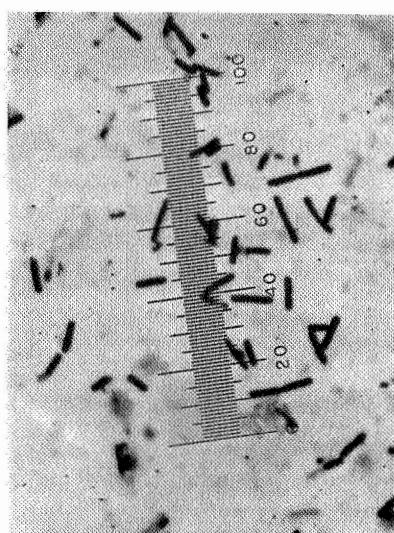
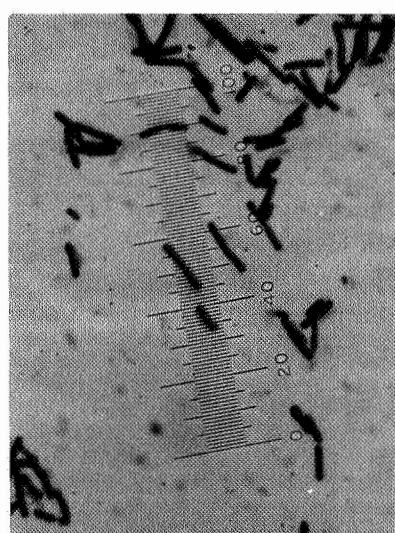


### MOTILITY: age 1 DAY . NEGATIVE

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast: 18; 24; 48hr. GRAM:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DAAmount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 2 mm.Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull; fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar LT. IVORY2 DAPotato slant PEARL PINK3 DA

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DAAmount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid. SLIGHTSediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.Odor: resembling NONEGELATIN STAB: age 3 DALiquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: EXCELLENT.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: POOR.GLUCOSE NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.NUTRIENT AGAR: Moderate.ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH PH 7.2.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.CATALASE: positive, negative.TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA  
Growth at 55°C +, 20°C +, 28°C +, 37°C +,  
45°C +, 55°C -.SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DAGlucose: positive, negative.Sucrose: positive, negative.Xylose: positive, negative.Citrate: positive, negative.NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.LACTOSE: positive.MANNITOL: positive.

## REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> -, gas -, negative.Methylene blue: positive, negative.Selenite: positive, negative.Tellurite: positive, negative.

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral -, gas -.Sucrose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral -, gas -.Lactose: acid -, alkaline -, neutral -, gas -.Xylose: acid -, alkaline -, neutral -, gas -.Mannitol: acid +, alkaline -, neutral -, gas -.

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.Casein: positive, negative.Fat: positive, negative.Starch: positive, negative.Cellulose: positive, negative.Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.7% positive, negative.10% positive, negative.pH: acid -, alkaline -.7 DA.7 DA.42 DA.42 DA.7 DA.7 DA.7 DA.7 DA.7 DA.7 DA.7 DA.7 DA.30 DA.10 DA.10 DA.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid -, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptonization: positive, negative.Reduction: positive, negative.7 DA.30 DA.10 DA.10 DA.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative.NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.Indol: positive, negative.Methyl red: positive, negative.7 DA.15 DA.23 DA.15 DA.

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# Descriptive Chart

<u>266Ab</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus megaterium</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

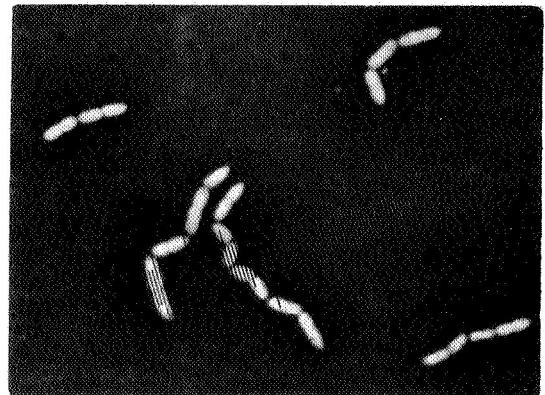
### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,  
filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average -  $1.73 \times 4.37 \mu$ .  
range -  $1.40 - 1.90 \times 3.80 - 5.39 \mu$ .

Irregular forms:

NIGROSIN:



### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**  
24 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**  
48 hrs: **100 % POSITIVE.**

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

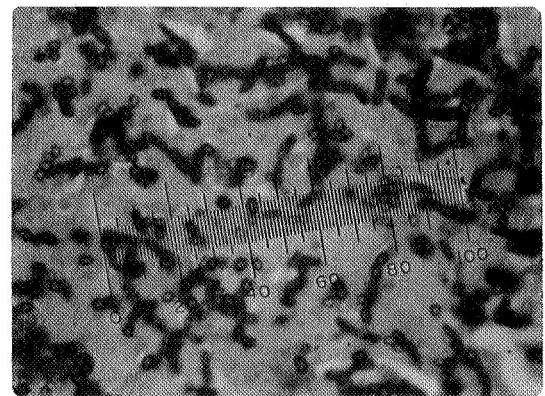
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -  $1.27 \times 1.95 \mu$ .  
range -  $1.14 - 1.32 \times 1.76 - 2.17 \mu$ .

SPORE:

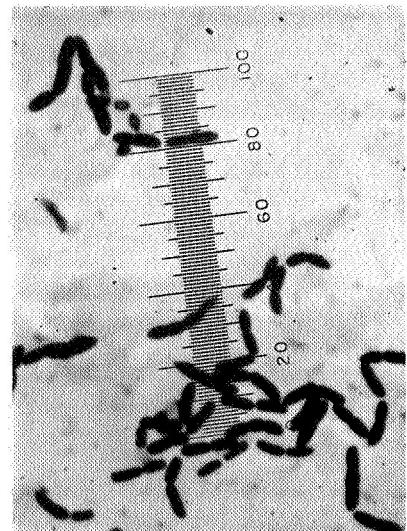
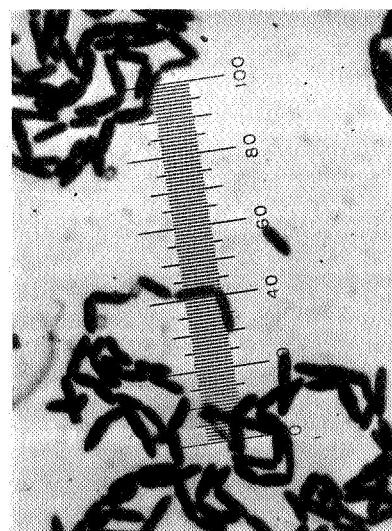
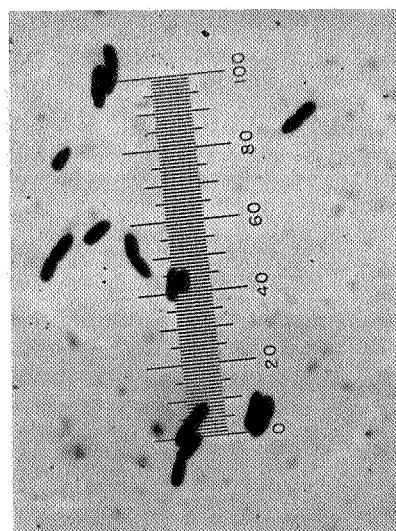


### MOTILITY: age 2 DA. **NEGATIVE.**

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 4 mm.Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, puvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar PEARL 3baPotato slant IVORY 2db

—

—

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.Odor: resembling NONE.GELATIN STAB: age 3 DA.Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: EXCELLENT

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: MODERATEGLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.ANAEROTIC GAS FROM NITRATE BROTH: NEGATIVE. H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative.ANAEROTIC GROWTH FROM GLUCOSE BROTH:POSITIVE. pH 7.0.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.CATALASE: positive, negative.TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 5°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37° +, 45°C. +, 55°C. +, 65°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.Glucose: positive, negative. 7 DA.Sucrose: positive, negative. 7 DA.Xylose: positive, negative. 7 DA.Citrate: positive, negative. 7 DA.NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 7 DA.LACTOSE: POSITIVE. 7 DA.MANNITOL: POSITIVE. 7 DA.

## REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> —, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> —, gas —, negative. 11 DA.Methylene blue: positive, negative. 3 DA.Selenite: positive, negative. —Tellurite: positive, negative. —

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.Lactose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 20 DA.Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

—

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative. 7 DA.Casein: positive, negative. 7 DA.Fat: positive, negative. 7 DA.Starch: positive, negative. 7 DA.Cellulose: positive, negative. —Urea: positive, negative. —

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative. 7 DA.7% positive, negative. —10% positive, negative. —

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 2 DA.Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 30 DA.Peptonization: positive, negative. 2 DA.Reduction: positive, negative. 7 DA.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative. —Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative. —Indol: positive, negative. 23 DA.Methyl red: positive, negative. 15 DA.

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# Descriptive Chart

<u>279Aa</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus licheniformis</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

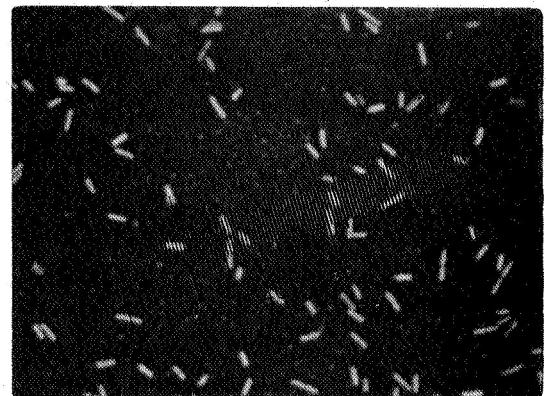
## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROLLING,  
filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average - 0.64 x 2.32  $\mu$ .  
 range - 0.54 - 0.78 x 1.98 - 2.85  $\mu$ .

Irregular forms:



### NIGROSIN:

### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.  
 24 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.  
 48 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

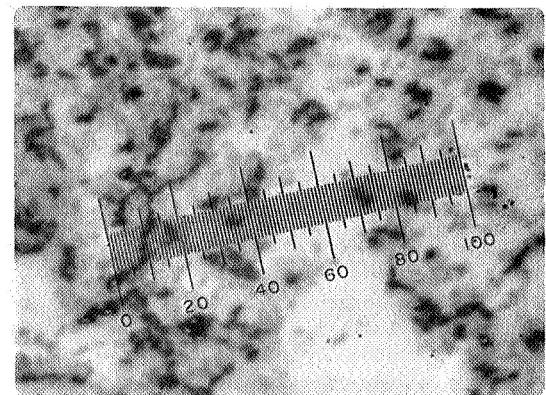
Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average - 1.09 x 2.20  $\mu$ .  
 range - 0.81 - 1.33 x 1.67 - 2.72  $\mu$ .



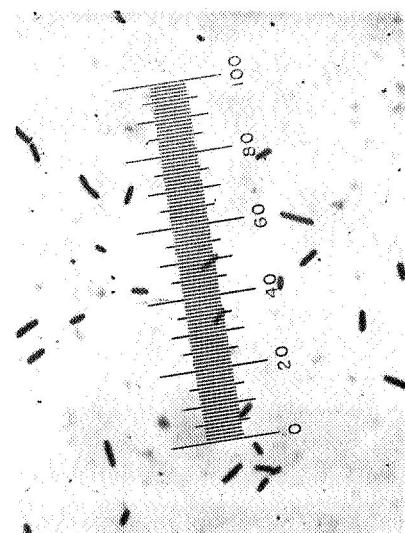
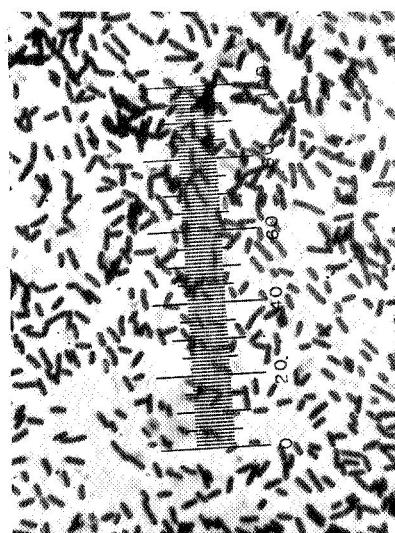
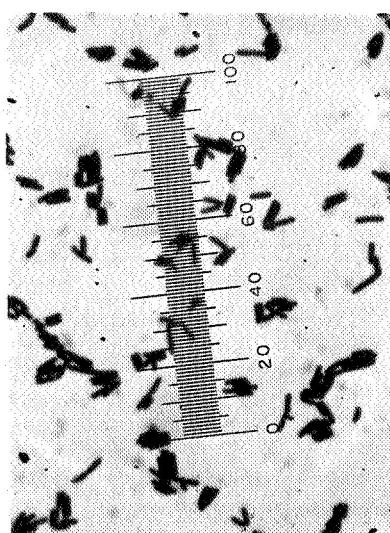
### MOTILITY: age 1 DA. POSITIVE.

Flagella:

### SPORE:

### OTHER STAINS:

### 18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.  
 Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.  
 Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA.

Macroscopic  
 Size: 2 mm.  
 Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.  
 Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.  
 Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.  
 Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.  
 Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.  
 Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.  
 Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium)	(color)	(CHM No.)
Trypticase soy agar	CREAM	1/2 CA
Potato slant	LT TAN	3 gc

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.  
 Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.  
 Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.  
 Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 3 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.  
 Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: GOOD.  
 Fat agar:  
 Glucose-nitrate agar: Moderate.  
**GLUCOSE NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.**  
**NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.**  
**ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: GAS.**  
**ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH. pH 5.0.**

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS 279Aa

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.  
 Growth at 10°C. -, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +,  
45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Sucrose: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Xylose: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Citrate: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

**LACTOSE: POSITIVE.** 7 DA.

**MANNITOL: POSITIVE.** 7 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> <u>+</u> , NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> <u>-</u> , gas <u>+</u> , negative.	age <u>1 DA.</u>
Methylene blue: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>1 DA.</u>
Selenite: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age _____
Tellurite: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age _____

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid <u>+</u> , alkaline <u>-</u> , neutral, gas.	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Sucrose: acid <u>+</u> , alkaline <u>-</u> , neutral, gas.	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Lactose: acid <u>+</u> , alkaline <u>-</u> , neutral, gas.	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Xylose: acid <u>+</u> , alkaline <u>-</u> , neutral, gas.	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Mannitol: acid <u>+</u> , alkaline, neutral, gas.	age <u>7 DA.</u>

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Casein: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Fat: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Starch: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Cellulose: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age _____
Urca: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age _____

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
7% <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age _____
10% <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age _____
pH: acid <u>-</u> , alkaline <u>-</u> .	age _____

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, <u>neutral</u> .	age <u>30 DA.</u>
Curd: acid, alkaline, <u>absent</u> , gas.	age <u>30 DA.</u>
Peptization: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>3 DA.</u>
Reduction: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>3 DA.</u>

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H <sub>2</sub> S from _____: positive, negative.	age _____
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> from peptone: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>7 DA.</u>
Acetyl methyl carbinol: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>15 DA.</u>
Indol: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>23 DA.</u>
Methyl red: <u>positive</u> , <u>negative</u> .	age <u>15 DA.</u>

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY  
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# Descriptive Chart

<u>256Ba</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus subtilis</u> (name of organism)	<u>28° C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,

filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average -  $0.84\mu \times 2.57\mu$ .  
range -  $0.73 - 0.94\mu \times 1.82 - 3.21\mu$ .

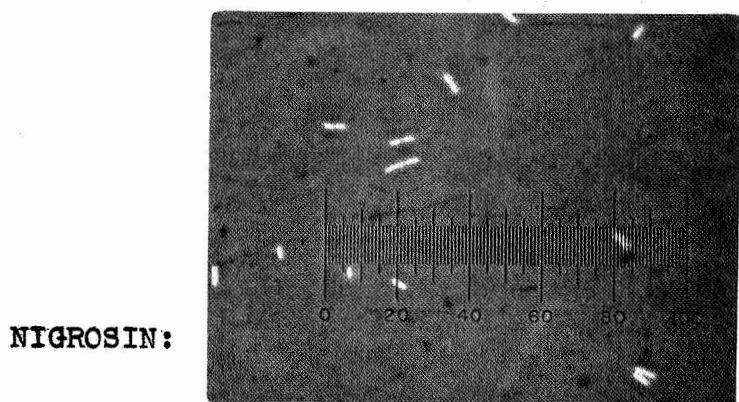
Irregular forms:

### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

24 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

48 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**



**NIGROSIN:**

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen..

Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

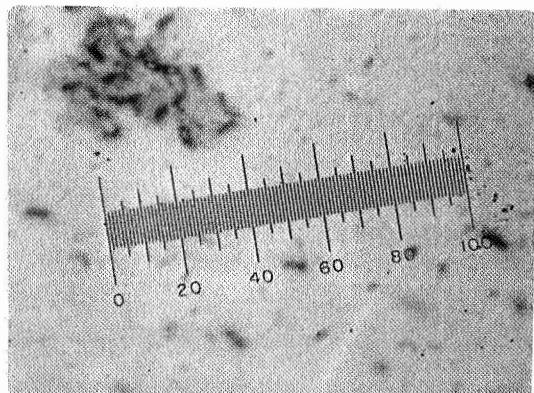
Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -  $1.26 - 2.25\mu$ .  
range -  $0.92 - 1.35 \times 1.57 - 2.84\mu$ .

### MOTILITY: age 1 DA. **POSITIVE.**

Flagella:

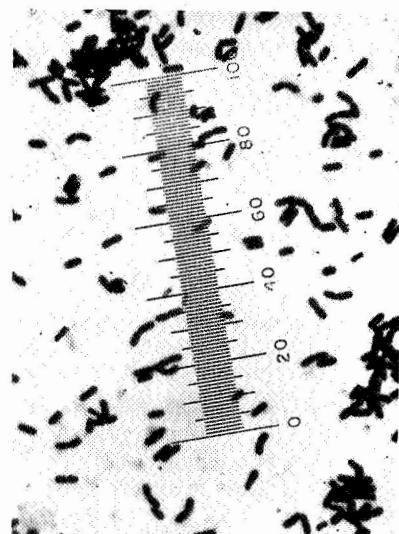
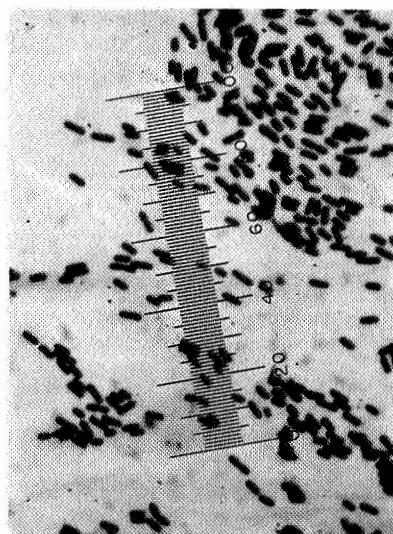
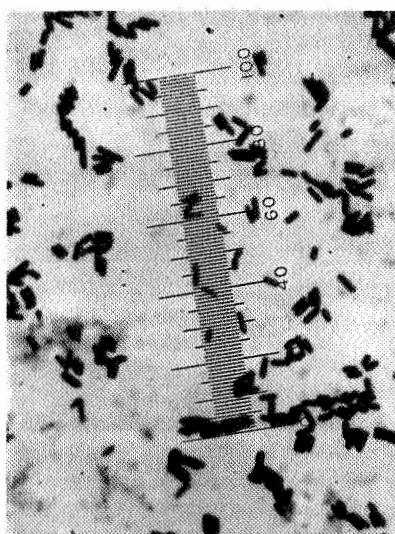
**SPORE:**



### OTHER STAINS:

**18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:**

Acid fast:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 3 mm.Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar YELLOW TINT1 baPotato slant OATMEAL2 ec

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling \_\_\_\_\_

GELATIN STAB: age 3 DA.Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: EXCELLENT.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: Moderate.GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: NO GROWTH.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.CATALASE: positive, negative.TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.Growth at 55° C. -, 20° C. +, 28° C. +, 37° C. +, 45° C. +, 55° C. -.SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.Glucose: positive, negative. 7 DA.Sucrose: positive, negative. 7 DA.Xylose: positive, negative. 7 DA.Citrate: positive, negative. 7 DA.NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 7 DA.

## REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> —, gas —, negative. 1 DA.Methylene blue: positive, negative. 1 DA.Selenite: positive, negative.Tellurite: positive, negative.

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.Lactose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 42 DA.Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 42 DA.Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative. 7 DA.Casein: positive, negative. 7 DA.Fat: positive, negative. 7 DA.Starch: positive, negative. 7 DA.Cellulose: positive, negative.Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative. 7 DA.7% positive, negative.10% positive, negative.pH: acid —, alkaline —.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 3 DA.Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 3 DA.Peptization: positive, negative. 3 DA.Reduction: positive, negative. 10 DA.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from —: positive, negative.NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.Acetyl methyl carbinal: positive, negative.Indol: positive, negative.Methyl red: positive, negative.3 DA.3 DA.3 DA.10 DA.7 DA.3 DA.23 DA.15 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
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# Descriptive Chart

<u>260A</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus subtilis</u> var. <u>niger</u> . (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

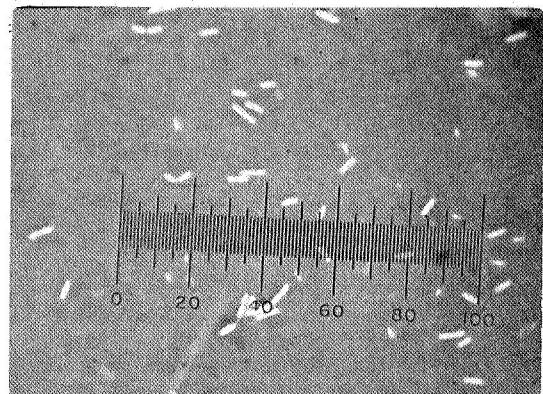
### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,  
filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average -  $0.79 \times 2.42 \mu$ .  
range -  $0.66 - 0.82 \times 2.10 - 2.75 \mu$ .

Irregular forms:

NIGROSIN:



### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**  
24 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**  
48 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.  
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

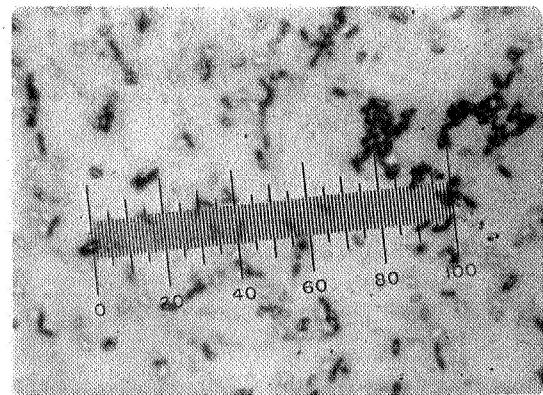
SPORE:

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -  $0.95 \times 2.5 \mu$ .  
range -  $0.84 - 1.07 \times 1.46 - 2.67 \mu$ .

### MOTILITY: age 2 DA. **NEGATIVE.**

Flagella:



### OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast: **18; 24; 48 hr. GRAM:**



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 2 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 4 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar CREAM 1 1/2 CA

Potato slant BLACK PLUM 10 PO

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 1 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **EXCELLENT**.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **FAIR**.

**GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: EXCELLENT.**

**NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.**

**TYROSINE-NUTRIENT AGAR: BLACK.**

**ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS.**

**ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH. pH 6.8.**

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 5°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37°C. +, 45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

**LACTOSE: POSITIVE.**

**MANNITOL: POSITIVE.**

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>   , gas   , negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Lactose: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Xylose: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid   , alkaline   .

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid   , alkaline   , neutral   .

Curd: acid   , alkaline   , absent   , gas   .

Peptization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from   : positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetymethylcarbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
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# Descriptive Chart

<u>260Bc</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus subtilis</u> var. <u>niger</u> . (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W. B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

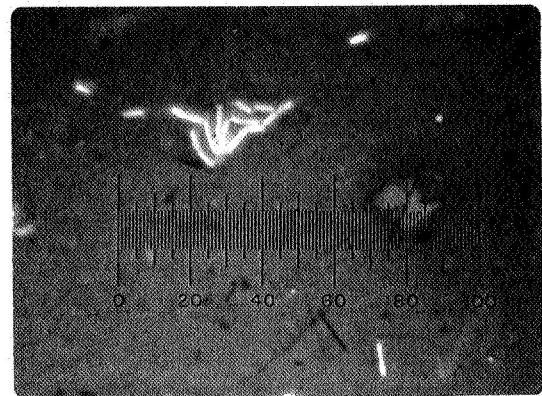
### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,  
 filaments, cocci, spirals,  
 branching \_\_\_\_\_.

Size: average - 0.90 x 2.88  $\mu$ .  
 range - 0.80 - 1.04 x 2.12 - 3.61  $\mu$ .

Irregular forms:

NIGROSIN:



### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 100 % POSITIVE.

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

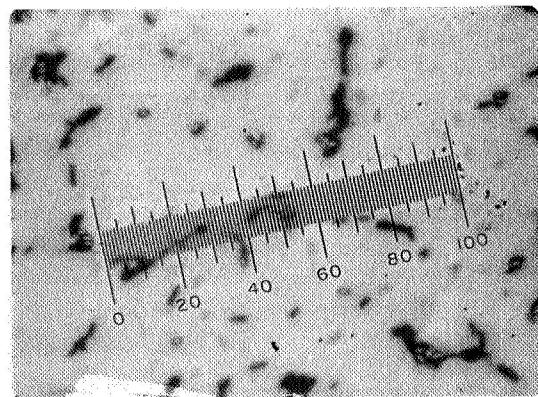
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average - 0.87 x 1.49  $\mu$ .  
 range - 0.70 - 1.06 x 1.34 - 1.58  $\mu$ .

SPORE:



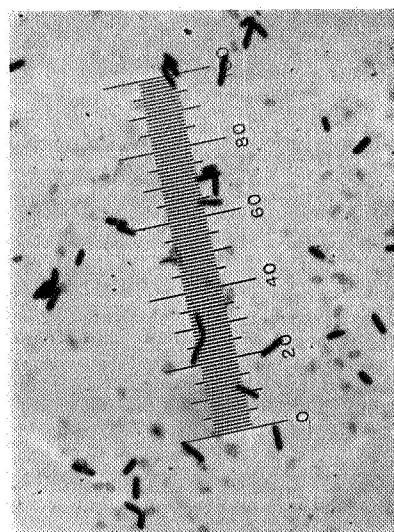
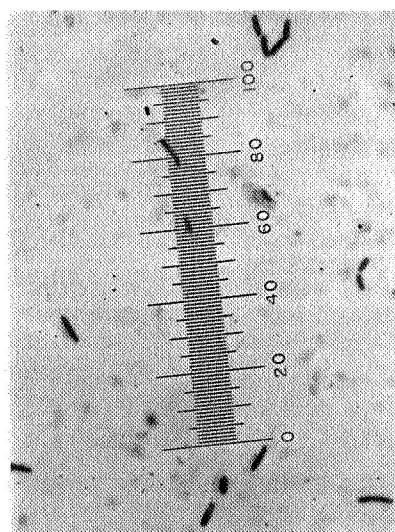
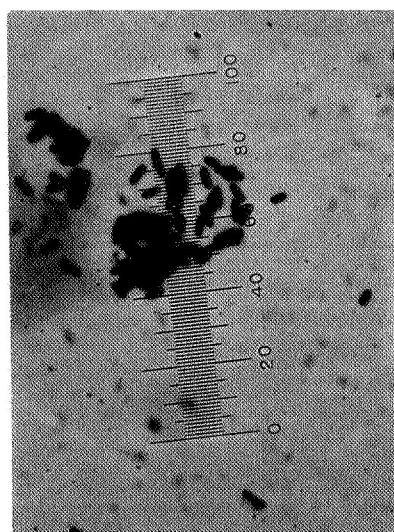
### MOTILITY: age 1 DAY... POSITIVE.

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

**18; 24; 48 hour GRAM:**

Acid fast:



## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.

Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 3 DA.

Macroscopic

Size: 3 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar **PEARL**

3ba

Potato slant **BLACK PLUM**

10 po

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.

Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.

Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.

Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.

Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 6 DA.

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.

Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: **EXCELLENT**.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: **FAIR**.

**GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT-AGAR: EXCELLENT.**

**NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD**

**TYROSINE - NUTRIENT AGAR: BLACK.**

**ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: NO GAS**

**ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: GROWTH. pH 6.8.**

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.

Growth at 55°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37° +, 45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age 7 DA.

Glucose: positive, negative.

Sucrose: positive, negative.

Xylose: positive, negative.

Citrate: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative.

**LACTOSE: POSITIVE.**

**MANNITOL: POSITIVE.**

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>   , gas   , negative.

Methylene blue: positive, negative.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

-

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Lactose: acid   , alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Xylose: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline   , neutral   , gas   .

-

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative.

7% positive, negative.

10% positive, negative.

pH: acid   , alkaline   .

**LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:**

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas.

Peptonization: positive, negative.

Reduction: positive, negative.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from   : positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetymethylcarbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY  
(JPL-NASA)

# Descriptive Chart

<u>266Aa</u> (code number)	<u>Trypticase Soy Agar</u> (medium)	<u>Chile Atacama Desert</u> (source)
<u>Bacillus laterosporus*</u> (name of organism)	<u>28°C.</u> (temperature)	<u>W.B. Bollen</u> (studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUNDED,

filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average -  $1.35 \times 3.07 \mu$ .

range -  $1.22 - 1.46 \times 2.24 - 4.04 \mu$ .

Irregular forms:



### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

24 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

48 hrs: **100% POSITIVE.**

### NIGROSIN:

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): **POSITIVE.**

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

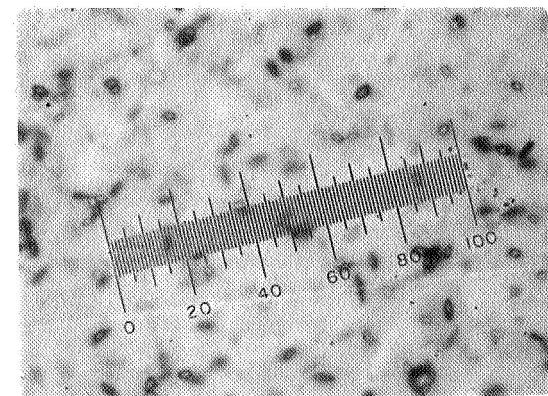
Endospores: swollen, not swollen.

Position: central to excentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average -  $1.21 \times 1.78 \mu$ .

range -  $1.06 - 1.34 \times 1.42 - 2.26 \mu$ .



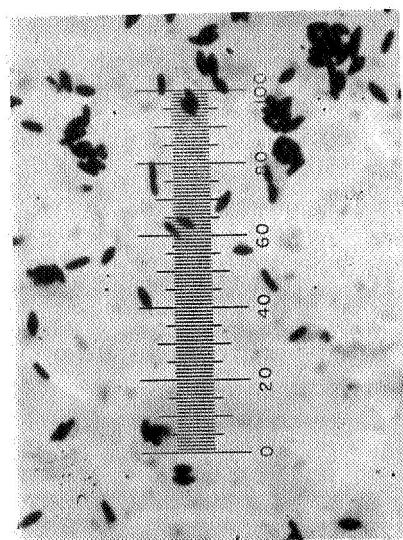
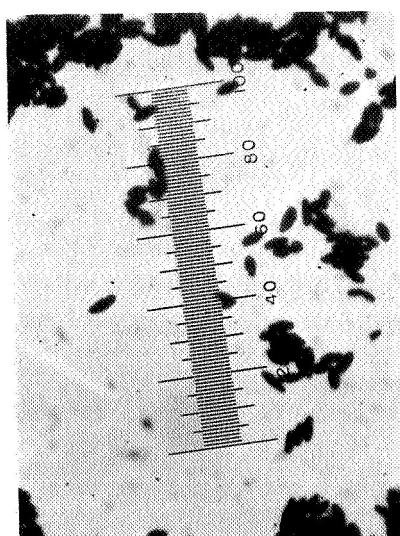
### MOTILITY: age 2 DA. NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

### SPORE:

### OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast: **18, 24, 48 hr. GRAM:**



\* Physiologically resembles this species, although isolant is indol neg.

## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA.  
 Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.  
 Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 3 DA.

Macroscopic  
 Size: 3 mm.  
 Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.  
 Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinated, raised, rugose, umbonate.  
 Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.  
 Habit: compact, spreading.  
 Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.  
 Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties  
 Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.  
 Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.  
 Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:  
 (medium) (color) (CHM No.)  
 Trypticase soy agar CREAM 1/2 ca  
 Potato slant GOLDEN BROWN 3 pg

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA.  
 Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.  
 Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.  
 Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.  
 Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 12 DA.  
 Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, naviform, saccate, stratiform.  
 Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:  
 Soybean infusion agar: FAIR GROWTH.  
 Fat agar:  
 Glucose-nitrate agar: FAINT GROWTH.  
GLUCOSE NUTRIENT AGAR: FAINT GROWTH.  
NUTRIENT AGAR: FAIR GROWTH.  
ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: GROWTH & GAS.  
ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: POSITIVE GROWTH.

DNA  
 G:C \_\_\_\_\_  
 G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

266da

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA.  
 Growth at 5°C +, 20°C +, 28°C +, 37° +,  
45°C +, 55°C +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: positive, negative. 1 DA.  
 Sucrose: positive, negative. 1 DA.  
 Xylose: positive, negative. 1 DA.  
 Citrate: positive, negative. 1 DA.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 1 DA.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE. 1 DA.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE. 1 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub> +, NH<sub>4</sub> +, gas, negative. 1 DA.  
 Methylene blue: positive, negative. 20 DA.  
 Selenite: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tellurite: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

### OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 1 DA.  
 Sucrose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 1 DA.  
 Lactose: acid -, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 42 DA.  
 Xylose: acid +, alkaline -, neutral, gas. 1 DA.  
 Mannitol: acid +, alkaline, neutral, gas. 1 DA.

### HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative. 20 DA.  
 Casein: positive, negative. 12 DA.  
 Fat: positive, negative. 7 DA.  
 Starch: positive, negative. 17 DA.  
 Cellulose: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Urea: positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_

### TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% positive, negative. 1 DA.  
 7% positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_  
 10% positive, negative. \_\_\_\_\_  
 pH: acid -, alkaline -. \_\_\_\_\_

### LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 30 DA.  
 Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 30 DA.  
 Peptization: positive, negative. 30 DA.  
 Reduction: positive, negative. 30 DA.

### OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from \_\_\_\_\_: positive, negative. 15 DA.  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative. 15 DA.  
 Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative. 23 DA.  
 Indol: positive, negative. 15 DA.  
 Methyl red: positive, negative. 15 DA.

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY  
(JPL-NASA)

# Descriptive Chart

266Ac  
(code number)

Trypticase Soy Agar  
(medium)

Chile Atacama Desert  
(source)

Bacillus laterosporus\*  
(name of organism)

28°C.  
(temperature)

W.B. Bollen  
(studied by)

## I. STAINING & MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### MORPHOLOGY:

Form: rods, ends ROUND,

filaments, cocci, spirals,  
branching

Size: average  $-1.07 \times 3.03\mu$ .

range  $-0.93-1.28 \times 2.13-4.67\mu$ .

Irregular forms:

### NIGROSIN:



### GRAM REACTION:

18 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

24 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

48 hrs: 100% POSITIVE.

### PASTEURIZATION SURVIVAL (85°C, 10 minutes): POSITIVE.

Sporangia: none, rods, spindles, elliptical, clavate, drumstick.

Endospores: swollen, not swollen,

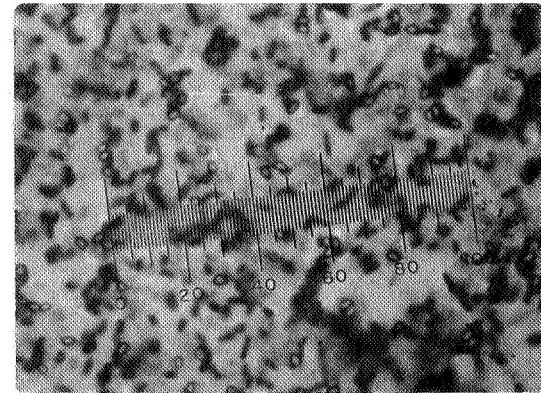
Position: central to eccentric, terminal, subterminal.

Shape: spherical, ellipsoidal, cylindrical, oval.

size: average  $-1.19 \times 1.79\mu$ .

range  $-1.02-1.30 \times 1.68-1.88\mu$ .

### SPORE:

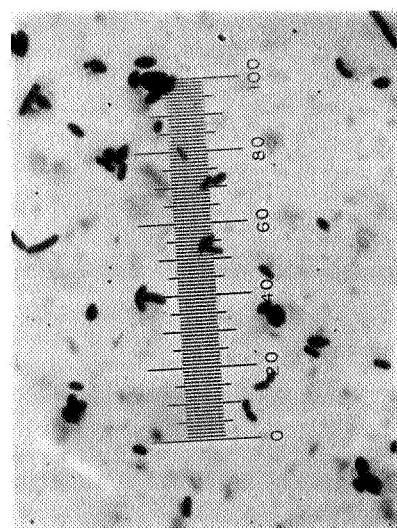
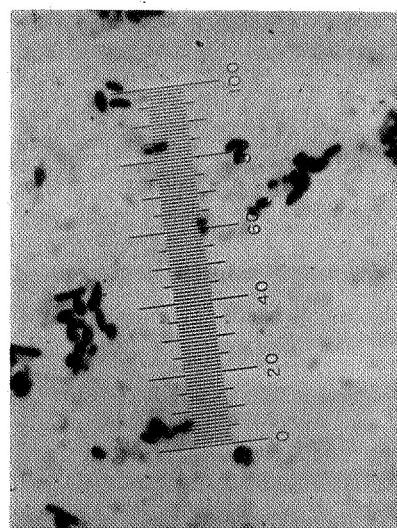
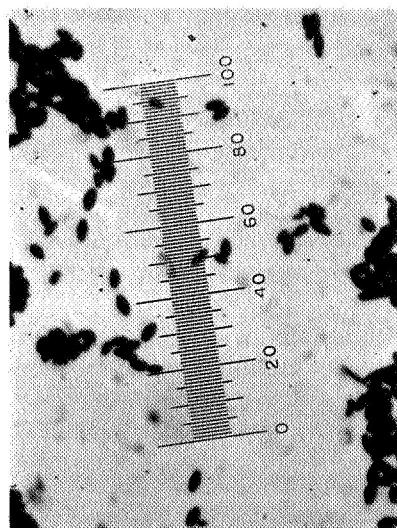


### MOTILITY: age 1 DAY. NEGATIVE.

Flagella:

### OTHER STAINS:

Acid fast: 18, 24, 48 hr. GRAM:



\* Physiologically resembles this sp., although this isolant is indol neg

## II. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGAR STROKE: age 3 DA  
 Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Form: aborescent, beaded, echinulate, effuse, filiform, rhizoid, spreading.  
 Consistency: adherent, brittle, butyrous, membranous, moist, slimy, soft, tough, viscid, waxy.

AGAR COLONIES: age 1 DA

Macroscopic

Size: 1 mm.

Shape: filamentous, irregular, oval, puntiform, round.

Elevation: beveled, convex, effuse, flat, papillate, pulvinate, raised, rugose, umbonate.

Topography: contoured, rough, smooth, striated, wrinkled.

Habit: compact, spreading.

Microscopic (100x)

Margin: Ciliate, cleft, crenate, entire, erose, granular, lobed, rhizoid, undulate.

Internal structure: amorphous, dense, filamentous, granular (fine, coarse), interlaced, striated.

Optical properties

Appearance by reflected light: dull, fluorescent, glistening, iridescent, opalescent.

Appearance by transmitted light: opaque, translucent, transparent.

Medium: blackened, blued, browned, grayed, greened, yellowed, unchanged.

Chromogenesis:

(medium) (color) (CHM No.)

Trypticase soy agar Bamboo

2Fb

Potato slant NONE

-

-

NUTRIENT BROTH: age 4 DA

Amount of growth: abundant, moderate, scant.  
 Surface growth: none, flocculent, membranous, pellicle, ring.  
 Subsurface growth: none, granular, turbid.  
 Sediment: none, compact, flaky, flocculent, granular, viscid.  
 Odor: resembling NONE.

GELATIN STAB: age 18 DA

Liquefaction: none, crateriform, infundibuliform, napiform, saccate, stratiform.  
 Rate: fast, moderate, slow.

## OTHER GROWTH CHARACTERISTICS:

Soybean infusion agar: NO GROWTH.

Fat agar:

Glucose-nitrate agar: FAINT.

GLUCOSE-NUTRIENT AGAR: FAIR

NUTRIENT AGAR: GOOD.

ANAEROBIC NITRATE BROTH: GAS.

ANAEROBIC GLUCOSE BROTH: SL. GROWTH. pH 4.2.

DNA

G:C \_\_\_\_\_

G+C \_\_\_\_\_ moles %

## III. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS 266 Ac

RELATIONSHIP TO O<sub>2</sub>: aerobic, anaerobic, facultative, micro-aerophilic.

CATALASE: positive, negative.

TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIPS: age 3 DA  
 Growth at 5°C. +, 20°C. +, 28°C. +, 37° +,  
 45°C. +, 55°C. +.

SOLE CARBON SOURCE: age \_\_\_\_\_

Glucose: positive, negative. 25 DA.

Sucrose: positive, negative. 25 DA.

Xylose: positive, negative. 25 DA.

Citrate: positive, negative. 7 DA.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> AS SOLE NITROGEN SOURCE: positive, negative. 25 DA.

LACTOSE: POSITIVE. 25 DA.

MANNITOL: POSITIVE. 25 DA.

REDUCTIONS:

Nitrate: NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> +, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> —, gas —, negative. 3 DA.

Methylene blue: positive, negative. 20 DA.

Selenite: positive, negative.

Tellurite: positive, negative.

—

## OXIDATIVE-FERMENTATIVE REACTIONS

Glucose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 20 DA.

Sucrose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 4 DA.

Lactose: acid —, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Xylose: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 7 DA.

Mannitol: acid +, alkaline —, neutral, gas. 20 DA.

—

## HYDROLYSIS:

Gelatin: positive, negative.

Casein: positive, negative.

Fat: positive, negative.

Starch: positive, negative.

Cellulose: positive, negative.

Urea: positive, negative.

## TOLERANCES:

Salt: 2% — positive, negative. 7 DA.

7% — positive, negative.

10% — positive, negative.

pH: acid —, alkaline —.

## LITMUS MILK REACTIONS:

Reaction: acid, alkaline, neutral. 30 DA.

Curd: acid, alkaline, absent, gas. 30 DA.

Peptonization: positive, negative. 30 DA.

Reduction: positive, negative. 30 DA.

## OTHER REACTIONS:

H<sub>2</sub>S from —: positive, negative.

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> from peptone: positive, negative.

Acetyl methyl carbinol: positive, negative.

Indol: positive, negative.

Methyl red: positive, negative.

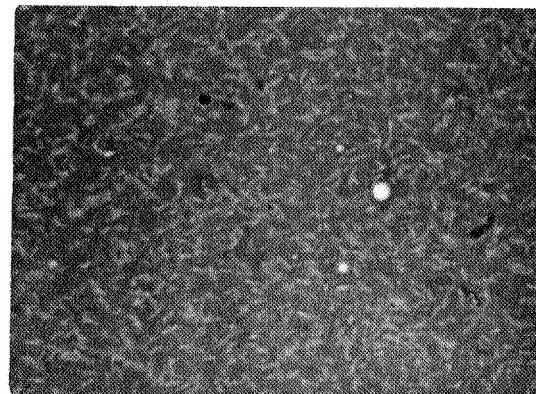
15 DA.

15 DA.

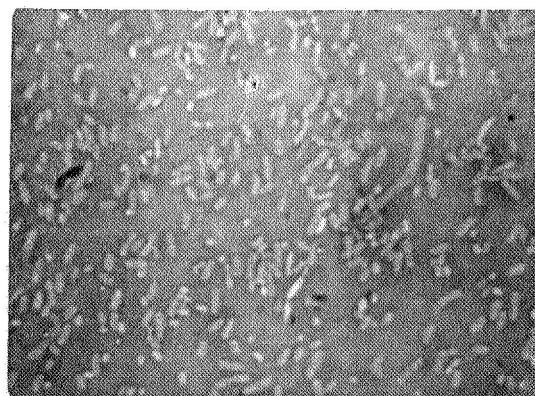
23 DA.

15 DA.

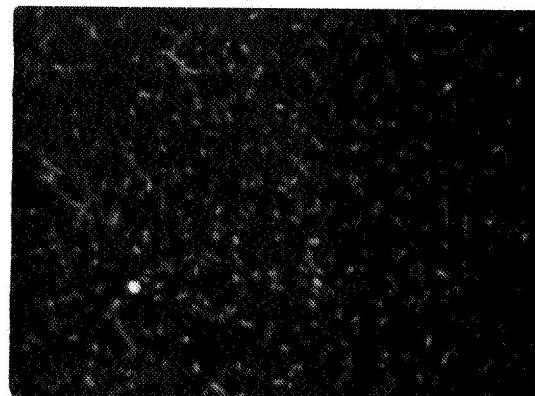
PHOTOMICROGRAPHS OF NON-VIABLE ORIGINAL CULTURES



257Ab



268Aa



268Bd

NIGROSIN STAIN      1000X